Digital Twins in Supply Chain Management

A game-changer for visibility, agility, and resilience in today's complex global operations.

In a world where supply chain disruptions are more frequent and global operations more complex, digital twins have emerged as a powerful tool to improve **real-time visibility**, **predictability**, and **resilience**. Once confined to high-tech sectors like aerospace and manufacturing, digital twin technology is now making waves in supply chain management–and it's transforming how companies plan, monitor, and optimize every link in the chain.

by Kimberly Wiethoff





What Is a Digital Twin?

Virtual Replica

A real-time digital representation of a physical system, process, or asset.

Data-Driven

Pulls live data from sensors, ERP systems, IoT devices, and other sources.

Interactive

model.

Allows monitoring, analysis, and experimentation with the digital

How Digital Twins Work

Data Integration

Pulls structured and unstructured data from across the supply chain.

Modeling

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Builds a digital model of the supply chain or sub-system.

Simulation & Prediction

Runs "what-if" scenarios to predict outcomes of decisions or disruptions.

Visualization

Displays real-time operations in a user-friendly interface.





Logistics & Transportation Optimization



Inventory Management



Visualize how inventory moves

Optimal Reorder Points

Calculate ideal timing and quantities

Warehouse Performance Monitoring



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Layout Optimization

Test different configurations virtually before implementing changes.

Staffing Simulations

Model optimal worker distribution and scheduling.

Bottleneck Detection

Identify and resolve operational constraints in real-time.



Picking Strategy Analysis

Compare efficiency of different order fulfillment methods.



Supplier Network Risk Assessment



Sustainability and Carbon Tracking

Carbon Footprint

Measure emissions across your supply chain operations.

Route Optimization

Find the most fuel-efficient transportation options.

Packaging Alternatives

Test environmental impact of different materials.



ESG Alignment

Track progress toward sustainability goals.



Key Benefits of Digital Twins

Visibility

Complete view of operations across global nodes.

2 Faster Decisions

Average reduction in response time to disruptions.

3 Cost Savings

Typical reduction in expedited shipping costs.

Resilience

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Improved ability to withstand supply chain shocks.

Getting Started: Step 1-2

Start Small

Choose a single use case like warehouse or transportation flow. Prove value before scaling to larger operations.

Ensure Data Readiness

Invest in data governance and integration across systems. Clean, accurate data is essential for digital twin success.





Getting Started: Step 3-5

Select the Right Tools

Choose platforms offering real-time modeling, analytics, and simulation capabilities.

Build a Cross-Functional Team

Involve IT, operations, data science, logistics, and business stakeholders.

Define Clear Success Metrics

Measure results through KPIs like cost savings and lead time reduction.

Real-World Success Story



A global retailer implemented digital twins to model its North American distribution network. They now simulate disruptions and reroute goods



The Future of Digital Twins



Autonomous Systems

Self-correcting supply chains with minimal human intervention.



Enhanced transparency and traceability across networks.



Augmented Reality

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Immersive visualization for warehouse and logistics operations.

End-to-End Lifecycle

Digital twins that follow products from creation to disposal.

Popular Digital Twin Platforms



Siemens Digital Twin

Comprehensive platform with strong manufacturing integration.

IBM Sterling

Robust AI-powered supply chain intelligence platform.

Microsoft Azure **Digital Twins**

Cloud-based solution with strong IoT capabilities.

AnyLogic Specialized in simulation modeling across industries.



Final Thoughts

